# Creating a Resource Out of Nuisance HYBRID STORMWATER BIOFILTERS

#### HARVESTING, RETENTION AND TREATING STORMWATER IN MIAMI

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## **EUTROPHICATION**

EXCESS OF NUTRIENTS (MAINLY N & P) IN STORMWATER IS CONSIDERED THE MAIN CAUSES OF EUTROPHICATION ~50% OF WATER BODIES AROUND THE WORLD





Stormwater contains high concentration of dissolved organic and inorganic compounds, Nutrients (N&P),oil and grease, toxic metals (e.g. Cd, Pb, Zn and Cu) and pathogens.

In *biofilters*, those compounds could be removed mainly by treatment train via the biofilter layers



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#### Mitigating floods via Hybrid Biofilters





## Proof of concept in Australia & Israel

- Operating successfully in 3 cities from 2010, 8000 biofilters in Melbourne
- Meeting Australia and Israel water guideline quality
- ✓ Aquifer recovery, 73% removal of  $NO_3$













### **Our Strategy** is a **RETENTION & TREATMENT TRAIN**



**Bio-swale** 

 An integrated water Retention & Treatment via "Green Blue" measures such as **Biofilters** Public amenity & micro climate

Safely discharge

to the bay

**Operational leaky storage** 

Piloting (Monitoring, sampling & modeling)

Urban runoff Biofilter



Biofilter green wall

LOCAL





